

Midterm Review

Ling 301 (Spring 2020)

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Quiz #3

1. Give a minimal pair for [k] vs. [f]

kin [kɪn] vs. fin [fɪn]

lack [læk] vs. laugh [læf]

What does this minimal pair show about [k] and [f]?

Are they contrastive or complementary?

What does this mean?

[k] and [f] are allophones of two different phonemes.

Quiz #3

Given the word “timelessness,” give me its...

Form: /taɪmlɪsnɪs/ or /taɪmləsənəs/

Meaning: the value of not belonging to a particular era

Lexical category: noun

How many morphemes are there, and what are they?

three: time ‘the passage from moment to moment’ +
less ‘without’ + ness ‘makes an adjective into a noun’

[tʃɪmpænzi]

1. What is this word? chimpanzee
2. How many syllables does it have? three
3. How many morphemes does it have? one
4. What are they? chimpanzee
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? N/A
6. What is the word's form? /tʃɪmpænzi/
7. Meaning? an ape with black fur that is smaller than a gorilla
8. Lexical category? noun



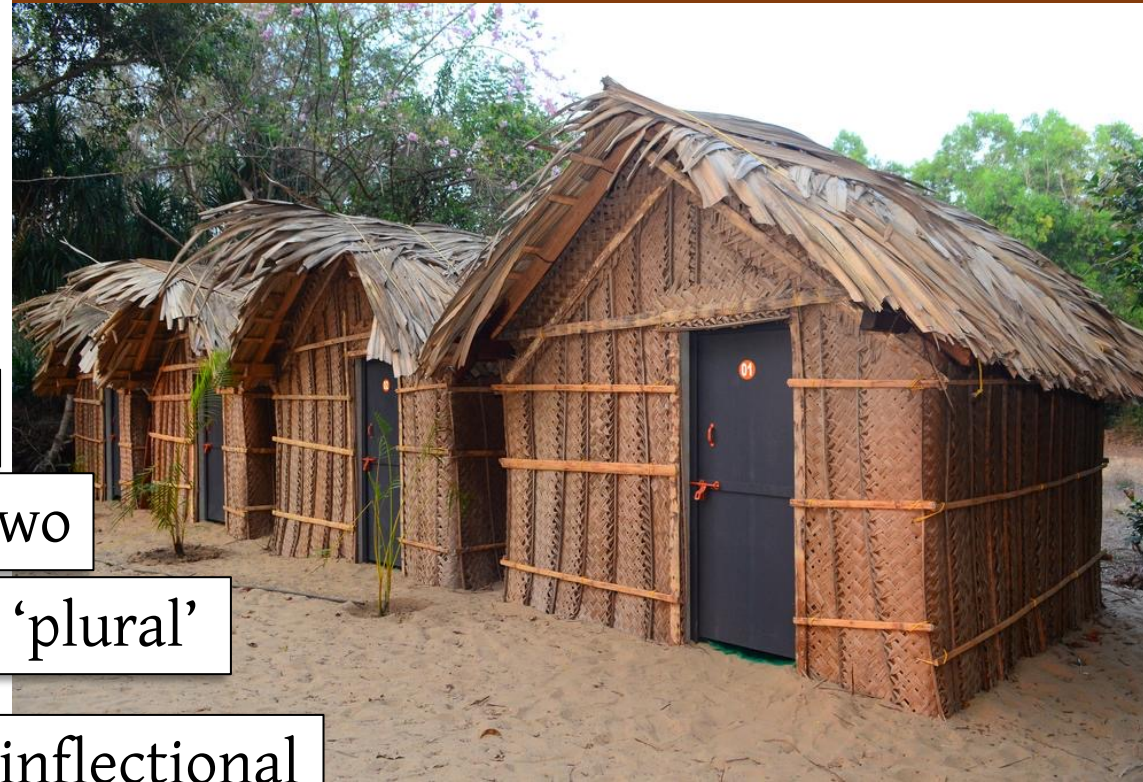
[bʌnɪŋ]

1. What is this word? burning
2. How many syllables does it have? two
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? burn 'to decompose while on fire' + ing 'present progressive'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -ing is inflectional
6. What is the word's form? /bʌnɪŋ/
7. Meaning? to be decomposing while on fire
8. Lexical category? verb



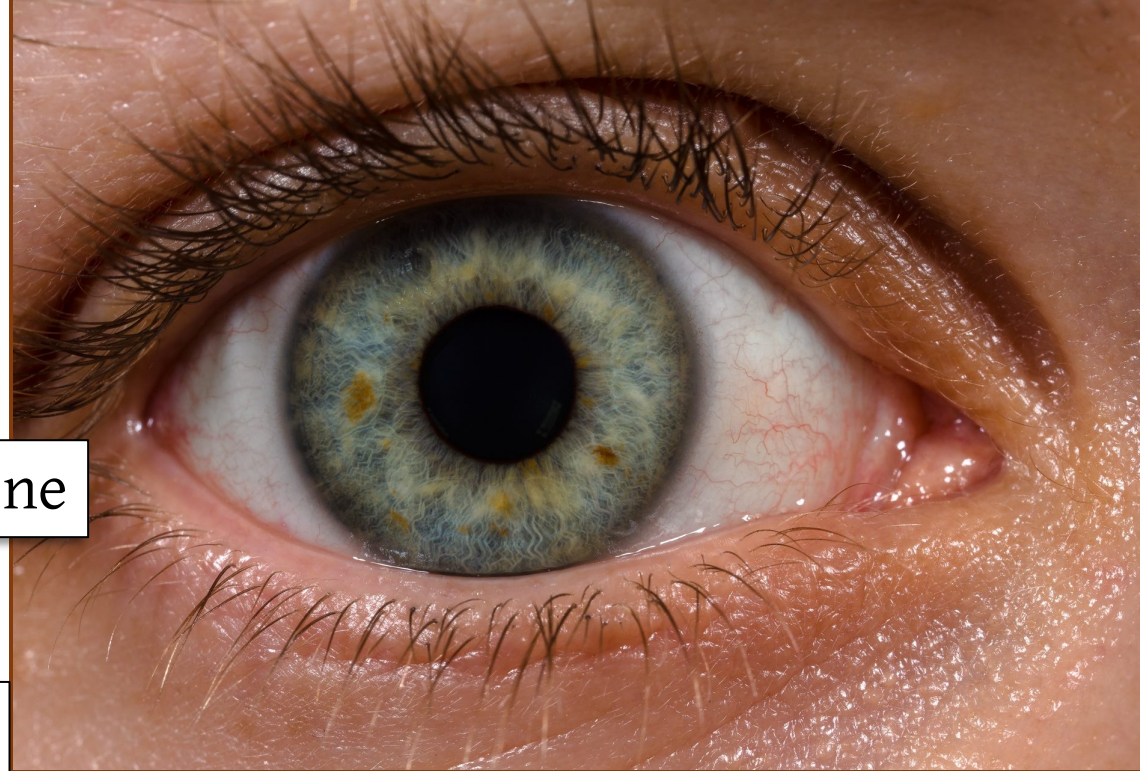
[hʌts]

1. What is this word? huts
2. How many syllables does it have? one
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? hut 'smallish shelter' + s 'plural'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -s is inflectional
6. What is the word's form? /hʌts/
7. Meaning? more than one smallish shelter
8. Lexical category? noun



[aɪ]

1. What is this word?
2. How many syllables does it have?
3. How many morphemes does it have?
4. What are they?
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational?
6. What is the word's form?
7. Meaning?
8. Lexical category?



[aɪ]

1. What is this word? I
2. How many syllables does it have? one
3. How many morphemes does it have? one
4. What are they? I 'myself'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? N/A
6. What is the word's form? /aɪ/
7. Meaning? myself
8. Lexical category? (pro)noun



[flaɪz]

1. What is this word? flies
2. How many syllables does it have? one
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? fly 'flying insect' + s 'plural'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -s is inflectional
6. What is the word's form? /flaɪz/
7. Meaning? more than one flying insect
8. Lexical category? noun



[flaɪz]

1. What is this word? flies
2. How many syllables does it have? one
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? fly 'to move through the air' + s '3rd-person progressive'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -s is inflectional
6. What is the word's form? /flaɪz/
7. Meaning? to move through the air
8. Lexical category? verb



[kʌpfəl]

1. What is this word? cupful
2. How many syllables does it have? two
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? cup 'a small drinking vessel' + ful 'capacity'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -ful is derivational
6. What is the word's form? /kʌpfəl/
7. Meaning? the capacity of a small drinking vessel
8. Lexical category? noun



[bʊkstɔɪ]

1. What is this word? bookstore
2. How many syllables does it have? two
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? book 'bound reading material' + store 'place to shop'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? N/A
6. What is the word's form? /bʊkstɔɪ/
7. Meaning? a place to shop for books
8. Lexical category? noun



[skʌts]

1. What is this word? skirts
2. How many syllables does it have? one
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? skirt 'legless garment for the legs' + s 'plural'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -s is inflectional
6. What is the word's form? /skʌts/
7. Meaning? more than one legless garment for the legs
8. Lexical category? noun



[tal̩]

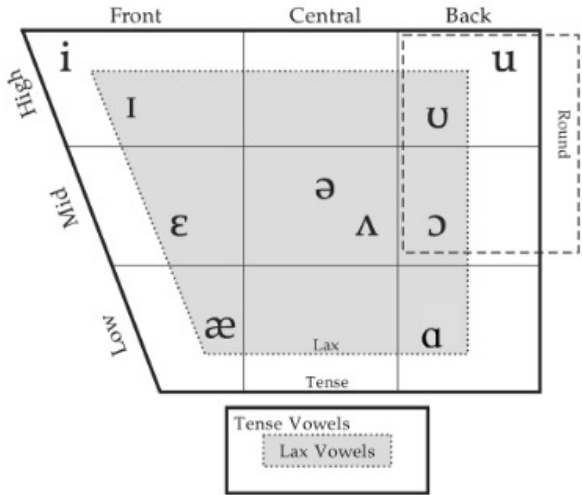
1. What is this word? taller
2. How many syllables does it have? two
3. How many morphemes does it have? two
4. What are they? tall 'long from foot to head' + er 'comparative'
5. If there are any affixes, are they inflectional or derivational? -er is inflectional
6. What is the word's form? /tal̩/
7. Meaning? more tall
8. Lexical category? adjective



		Place of Articulation															
		Bilabial		Labio-dental		Inter-dental		Alveolar		Post-Alveolar		Palatal		Velar		Glottal	
Manner of Articulation	Stop	p	b					t	d					k	g	ʔ	
	Fricative			f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ					h	
	Affricate									tʃ	dʒ						
	Flap								ɾ								
	Nasal		m						n					ŋ			
	Lateral Liquid								l								
	Retroflex Liquid								ɭ								
	Glide	ɰ	w									j					

State of the Glottis	Voiceless	Voiced
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Monophthongs:



Diphthongs:

